Assessment:

Sexual Risk Cognitions Questionnaire (SRCQ)

Listed below are a variety of thoughts that pop into people's heads when they are having unsafe penetrative sex (sexual intercourse without a condom) whether with a casual or regular partner.

Scale items:

I do not use a condom because:

- 1. I want to show him that he's somebody special.
- 2. He will respect me more if we don't use a condom.
- 3. I feel pressured by him not to use a condom.
- 4. If I suggest using a condom he will suspect that I have been unsafe.
- 5. I've had unsafe sex so many times so why bother being safe now.
- 6. He is the same HIV status as me so it doesn't matter.
- 7. I enjoy sex more without a condom.
- 8. He may reject me if I suggest using a condom.
- 9. He/I will withdraw before ejaculation and this will be safe.
- 10. My wishing to use a condom would suggest to him that I think he may have been promiscuous.
- 11. I have very little to look forward to in life, so there is no point in practicing safer sex.
- 12. We get so far sometimes that it's not worth using a condom.
- 13. He may get angry/upset if I suggest using a condom.
- 14. He may lose his erection if a condom is used.
- 15. Unsafe sex is just one of life's many risks.
- 16. He will like me more if we don't use a condom.
- 17. Most of the time I'm careful, it won't matter just this once.
- 18. If I say I want to use a condom he may think I have doubts about how safe he has been in the past.
- 19. I think he doesn't want to use a condom so we don't.
- 20. If I suggest using a condom he may think that I have been promiscuous.
- 21. Sex is more exciting without a condom.
- 22. I've already had unsafe sex with him, what's the point of using a condom this time.

If the questionnaire is used with individuals who always practice safer sex, the word stem should be modified to "I do not use a condom or I have considered not using one because".

For MSW, change pronouns in items 1-22.

Following is a sample subsection designed for HIV-negative gay men. Other subscales exist for different groups.

- 1. He looks so healthy he can't possibly be HIV positive.
- 2. He can't be HIV-positive because he is willing to have sex without a condom.
- 3. He seems intelligent/well-educated, so I'm sure he has been careful.
- 4. I'm sure he isn't infected.
- 5. My positive state of mind can prevent me from being infected.
- 6. I'm too healthy to become infected.
- 7. I've been lucky so far, I'm sure I'll continue to be lucky.
- 8. I don't care if I become HIV positive.
- 9. People who are HIV positive would insist on using a condom.
- 10. My regular partner only has unsafe sex with me so I'm safe.
- 11. I believe him when he says he is negative.
- 12. I'm always the active/penetrative partner therefore I'm safe.
- 13. Any other thoughts?_____

USE THE FOLLOWING RESPONSE CATEGORIES.

- 1. Never had thought
- 2. Very occasionally had thought
- 3. Occasionally had thought
- 4. Frequently had thought
- 5. Very frequently had thought.