

Conference Resources: Suggested Bibliography

Addressing Medical Mistrust in Black Communities: Implications for COVID-19, HIV, Hepatitis, STIs and Other Conditions

August 29, 2020

I. Reviews, Definitions, and Origins of General Medical Mistrust (e.g., origins of mistrust in discrimination, unethical medical experimentation)

A. Peer-Reviewed Journal Articles

Alsan, M. and Wanamaker, M. (2017). Tuskegee and the Health of Black Men. *The Quarterly Journal of Economics*, 133(1), pp.407-455. [Click for Journal Article](#)

Arnett, M. J., Thorpe, R. J., Gaskin, D. J., Bowie, J. V., & LaVeist, T. A. (2016). Race, medical mistrust, and segregation in primary care as usual source of care: findings from the exploring health disparities in integrated communities study. *Journal of Urban Health*, 93(3), 456-467.

[Click for Journal Article](#)

Cuevas, A. G., O'Brien, K., & Saha, S. (2016). African American experiences in healthcare: "I always feel like I'm getting skipped over". *Health Psychology*, 35(9), 987.

[Click for Journal Article](#)

Jones, C., (2000). Levels of racism: a theoretic framework and a gardener's tale. *American Journal of Public Health*, 90(8), pp.1212-1215. [Click for Journal Article](#)

Hammond, W. P. (2010). Psychosocial correlates of medical mistrust among African American men. *American journal of community psychology*, 45(1-2), 87-106.

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LaVeist TA, Nickerson KJ, Bowie JV. (2000). Attitudes about racism, medical mistrust, and satisfaction with care among African American and White cardiac patients. *Med Care Res Rev.* 2000;57(1_suppl):146-61. [Click for Journal Article](#) (abstract only).

Gamble, V. (1997). Under the shadow of Tuskegee: African Americans and health care. *American Journal of Public Health*, 87(11), pp.1773-1778. [Click for Journal Article](#)

Paul, D. (2019). Ghosts of Our Collective Subconscious — What Blackface in a Yearbook Photo Means for Medical Education. *New England Journal of Medicine*, 381(5), pp.402-403. [Click for Journal Article](#)

Prather, C., Fuller, T. R., Jeffries IV, W. L., Marshall, K. J., Howell, A. V., Belyue-Umole, A., & King, W. (2018). Racism, African American women, and their sexual and reproductive health: a review of historical and contemporary evidence and implications for health equity. *Health equity*, 2(1), 249-259.

[Click for Journal Article](#)

Scharff, D. P., Mathews, K. J., Jackson, P., Hoffsuemmer, J., Martin, E., & Edwards, D. (2010). More than Tuskegee: understanding mistrust about research participation. *Journal of health care for the poor and underserved*, 21(3), 879.

[Click for Journal Article](#)

Thomas SB, Curran JW. Tuskegee: From Science to Conspiracy to Metaphor, *American Journal of the Medical Sciences*. 1993;317(1):1-4.

[Click for Journal Article](#)

Thomas, S. B., & Quinn, S. C. (1991). The Tuskegee Syphilis Study, 1932 to 1972: implications for HIV education and AIDS risk education programs in the black community. *American journal of public health*, 81(11), 1498-1505. [Click for Journal Article](#)

Vyas, D., Eisenstein, L. and Jones, D. (2020). Hidden in Plain Sight — Reconsidering the Use of Race Correction in Clinical Algorithms. *New England Journal of Medicine*, 383(9), pp.874-882. [Click for Journal Article](#)

Williamson, L.D. and Bigman, C.A., 2018. A systematic review of medical mistrust measures. *Patient education and counseling*, 101(10), pp.1786-1794. [Click for Journal Article](#)

B. Books

Banaji MR, Greenwald AG. *Blindspot: Hidden Biases of Good People*. New York: Bantam; 2016. [Click for link](#)

Barr D. *Health Disparities in The U.S.: Social Class, Race, Ethnicity & Health Disparities*. Johns Hopkins University Press; 3rd edition 2019
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Brannigan M. *Cultural Fault Lines In Healthcare: Reflections On Cultural Competency*. Lanham, Md.: Lexington Books; 2012
[Click for link](#)

DiAngelo, Robin, Dyson, Michael E. *White fragility: Why It's So Hard For White People To Talk About Racism*; Beacon Press, 2018

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Hill Collins, P. *Black Feminist Thought*. New York: Routledge. 2009 [Click for link](#)

Collins, P. *Black Sexual Politics*. New York: Routledge. 2006. [Click for link](#)

Jones, James H. *Bad Blood: The Tuskegee Syphilis Experiment*. Free Press; 1993

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Jana T, Freeman M. *Overcoming Bias: Building Authentic Relationships Across Differences*. Berrett-Koehler Publishers; 1993

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Kivel P. *Uprooting Racism: How White People Can Work for Racial Justice*. Gabriola Island, BC: New Society Publishers; 2017.

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Matthew DB. *Just Medicine: a Cure for Racial Inequality in American Health Care*. New York: New York University Press; 2018.

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Nelson, A. *The Black Panther Party And The Fight Against Medical Discrimination*. Minneapolis: University of Minnesota Press. 2011. [Click for link](#)

Roberts, D. *Killing The Black Body*. Vintage; 64864th Edition, 1998. [Click for link](#)

Skloot R. *The Immortal Life of Henrietta Lacks*. New York: Broadway Paperbacks; 2011.

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Smedley BD, Stith AY, Nelson AR. *Unequal Treatment: Confronting Racial and Ethnic Disparities in Health Care*. Washington, D.C.: National Academy Press; 2003. [Click for link](#)

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Uschan MV. *The Tuskegee Experiments: Forty Years of Medical Racism*. Detroit: Lucent Books; 2006. [Click for link](#)

Washington HA. *Medical Apartheid The Dark History of Medical Experimentation on Black Americans from Colonial Times to the Present*. New York: Harlem Moon, Broadway Books; 2008. [Click for link](#)

C. Magazines/Articles

Stallings E. This Is How the American Healthcare System Is Failing Black Women. Oprah Magazine. [Click to read](#). Published June 18, 2019. Accessed November 8, 2019.

A New California Law Seeks To Prevent Black Maternal Mortality In The State - Tomas Kassahun, 2019. Blavity Online Multicultural News and Politics Magazine, October 9th, 2019: [Click to read](#)

The Never Ending-Mistreatment Of Black Patients - J. Zitter
The New York Times Newspaper June 29th, 2019 - Opinion Section:
[Click to read](#)

The New York Times Newspaper June 29th, 2019 - Opinion Section: [Click to read](#)
The New York Times Magazine: Why doesn't the United States have universal health care? The answer has one word, racism. [Click to read](#)

D. Videos

Medical Apartheid - You Tube Discussion: [Click to view](#)
[Click to view](#)

Miss Ever's Boys - [Click to view](#)

The Immortal Life Of Henrietta Lacks - HBO Movie: [Click to view](#)

TED Talks: The Problem With Race-Based Medicine [Click to view](#)

Unnatural Causes: Is Inequality Making Us Sick: Episode #1 In Sickness & In Wealth -
[Click to view](#) [Click to view](#)

II. General Medical Mistrust: Implications for HIV Prevention and Treatment

A. Peer-reviewed Journal Articles

Dale SK, Bogart LM, Wagner GJ, Galvan FH, Klein DJ. Medical mistrust is related to lower longitudinal medication adherence among African-American males with HIV. *J Health Psychol.* 2016;21(7):1311-21. [Click for Journal Article](#)

Earnshaw VA, Bogart LM, Dovidio JF, Williams DR. Stigma and racial/ethnic HIV disparities: moving toward resilience. *Am Psychol.* 2015;68(4):225-36. [Click for Journal Article](#) (abstract only).

Eaton LA, Driffin DD, Kegler C, Smith H, Conway-Washington C, White D, et al. The role of stigma and medical mistrust in the routine health care engagement of Black men who have sex with men. *Am J Public Health.* 2015;105(2):e75-e82. [Click for Journal Article](#)

Gaston GB, Alleyne-Green B. The impact of African Americans' beliefs about HIV medical care on treatment adherence: a systematic review and recommendations for interventions. *AIDS Behav.* 2013;17(1):31-40. [Click for Journal Article](#) or [Click for Journal Article](#)

Jaiswal J. Whose responsibility is it to dismantle medical mistrust? Future directions for researchers and health care providers. *Behav Med.* 2019;45(2):188-96. [Click for Journal Article](#)

Kalichman, S. C., Eaton, L., Kalichman, M. O., & Cherry, C. (2017). Medication beliefs mediate the association between medical mistrust and antiretroviral adherence among African Americans living with HIV/AIDS. *Journal of health psychology*, 22(3), 269-279. [Click for Journal Article](#)

Quinn, K., Dickson-Gomez, J., Zarwell, M., Pearson, B., & Lewis, M. (2019). "A Gay Man and a Doctor are Just like, a Recipe for Destruction": How Racism and Homonegativity in Healthcare Settings Influence PrEP Uptake Among Young Black MSM. *AIDS and Behavior*, 23(7), 1951-1963. [Click for Journal Article](#)

Tekeste M, Hull S, Dovidio JF, Safon CB, Blackstock O, Taggart T, et al. Differences in medical mistrust between Black and White women: implications for patient-provider communication about PrEP. *AIDS Behav.* 2018:1-12. [Click for Journal Article](#) or [Click for Journal Article](#)

B. Books

Lewis EV. *AIDS Crises among African-Americans: CDC Reports HIV/AIDS for African-American Men Are 70% of New Infections*. United States: VBerry & Assoc. Inc.; 2015. [Click for link](#)

Stone VE, Ojikutu B, Rawlings KM, Simth KY. *HIV/AIDS in U.S. Communities of Color*. Dordrecht: Springer; 2009. [Click for link](#)

HIV-related Medical Mistrust (aka HIV conspiracy beliefs): General Papers, Associations with HIV Prevention and Treatment Behaviors

A. Peer-Reviewed Journal Articles

Bogart LM, Wagner GJ, Green Jr HD, Mutchler MG, Klein DJ, McDavitt B, et al. Medical mistrust among social network members may contribute to antiretroviral treatment nonadherence in African Americans living with HIV. *Soc Sci Med.*, 2016;164:133-40. [Click for Journal Article](#)

Bogart LM, Thorburn S. Are HIV/AIDS conspiracy beliefs a barrier to HIV prevention among African Americans? *J Acquir Immune Defic Syndr.* 2005;38(2):213-8. [Click for Journal Article](#)

Bogart, L.M., Wagner, G., Galvan, F.H. and Banks, D., 2010. Conspiracy beliefs about HIV are related to antiretroviral treatment nonadherence among African American men with HIV. *Journal of acquired immune deficiency syndromes (1999)*, 53(5), p.648. [Click for Journal Article](#)

Brooks, R.A., Allen Jr, V.C., Regan, R., Mutchler, M.G., Cervantes-Tadeo, R. and Lee, S.J., 2018. HIV/AIDS conspiracy beliefs and intention to adopt preexposure prophylaxis among black men who have sex with men in Los Angeles. *International journal of STD & AIDS*, 29(4), pp.375-381. [Click for Journal Article](#)

Eaton LA, Kalichman SC, Price D, Finneran S, Allen A, Maksut J. Stigma and conspiracy beliefs related to pre-exposure prophylaxis (PrEP) and interest in using PrEP among Black and White men and transgender women who have sex with men. *AIDS Behav*, 2017; 21(5):1236-46. [Click for Journal Article](#)

Ford CL, Wallace SP, Newman PA, Lee SJ, Cunningham WE. Belief in AIDS-related conspiracy theories and mistrust in the government: relationship with HIV testing among at-risk older adults. *Gerontologist*. Dec. 2013; 53(6):973-984. [Click for Journal Article](#)

Potential Interventions/Recommendations to Address Medical Mistrust

A. Peer-reviewed Journal Articles

Adams LM, Simoni JM. The need for multi-level mitigation of medical mistrust among social network members contributing to antiretroviral treatment nonadherence in African Americans living with HIV: comment on Bogart et al.(2016). *Soc Sci Med.*, 2016;159:58-60. [Click for Journal Article](#)

Tervalon, M. and Murray-García, J. (1998). Cultural Humility Versus Cultural Competence: A Critical Distinction in Defining Physician Training Outcomes in Multicultural Education. *Journal of Health Care for the Poor and Underserved*, 9(2), pp.117-125. [Click for Journal Article](#)

Tulsky JA, Arnold RM, Alexander SC, Olsen MK, Jeffreys AS, Rodriguez KL, et al. Enhancing communication between oncologists and patients with a computer-based training program: a randomized trial. *Ann Intern Med.*, 2011;155(9):593-601. [Click for Journal Article](#)

Rolfe A, Cash-Gibson L, Car J, Sheikh A, McKinstry B. Interventions for improving patients' trust in doctors and groups of doctors. *Cochrane Database Syst Rev*, 2014(3). [Click for Journal Article](#)

B. Popular Press

Morgan, Randall C. Restoring trust in medical research among African-Americans. *STAT*. [Click for link](#) Published October 16, 2018.