

PrEP May Cause a Revolution in HIV Prevention: Time to Get Ready

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A New Team of Two in Charge of HIV Prevention



Photo Courtesy of Bernie Branson - CDC



Chronicle / Eric Luse, 1993



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*Your experience
coping with stress
can help thousands
of others who will
become caregivers
in years to come.*

*Help us learn how
men in your situation
maintain their mental
and physical well-
being. Share your
valuable knowledge
with others.*

*Become a part
of the UCSF
COPING PROJECT*

*Call (415) 597-9177
for information on
how you can
HELP US HELP*

M E N:



**DOES SOMEONE
YOU CARE FOR
HAVE AIDS**

?



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OUT

THE POWER 50

The Most Powerful Gay
Men and Women
in America

THE **GLASS CLOSET**

WHY THE STARS WON'T COME OUT AND PLAY

Bananarama

LARGE MEN IN SMALL SHORTS

Crossing Swords

THE RETURN OF ENTOURAGE

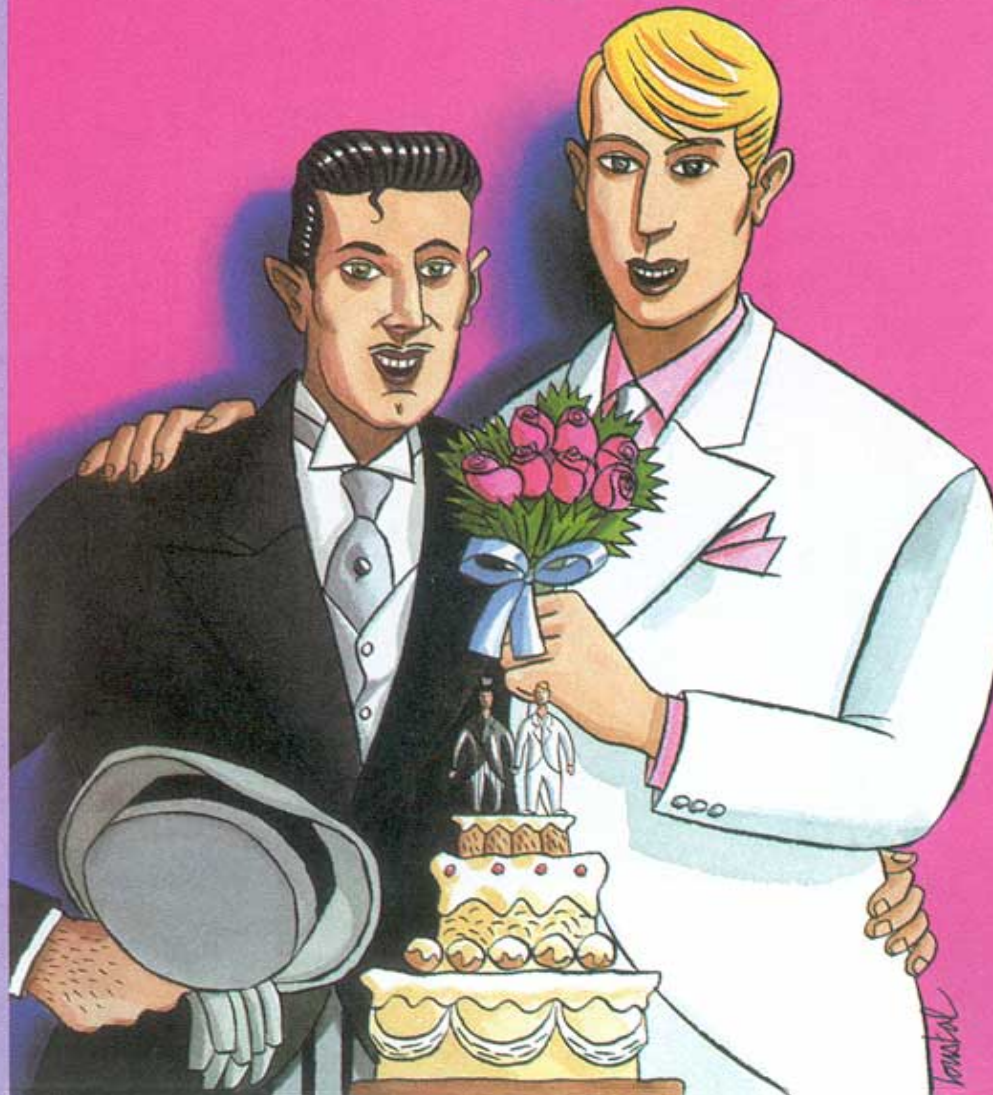
PLUS HAPPY MOTHER'S DAY, MARY CHENEY

*(Note: There are
many looking men.
One day we'll see
it being out
the real thing.)*

June 13, 1994

THE NEW YORKER

Price \$2.50



MSM: Reduce
Risks for
A-A and for
Stimulant-
Users
In progress

ART to
Reduce VL
and protect
Partners
HPTN 052

Reduce
Risk for
Vulnerable
Women
In progress

Highly
Active
HIV
Prevention

Effective
IDU
Treatment w/
Bupren/Nalox
HPTN 058

Adolescent
Risk
Reduction
PrEP and
Behavior
HPTN 060

Improve
education
and access
to care for all
HPTN 043

Restore
mucosal
Integrity
MSM & Women
HPTN 039



The 9 Best Things in HIV Prevention

- 1. Demonstrations that HIV prevention is possible and requires radical, not subtle, behavioral change



Progress is Possible!

- Not simple
- Not subtle
- Not simplistic and usually multisectoral
- No magic bullet
- But change has happened
- We have an idea of what made it happen



The 10 Best Things in HIV Prevention

- 1. Demonstrations that HIV prevention is possible and requires radical, not subtle, behavioral change
- 2. Knowledge of what does not work
- 3. The male and female condom
- 4. Other behavioral options—delay, reduction in partner number
- 5. The HIV test—given to individuals, couples, families, communities
- 6. Prevention of mother-to-child transmission using anti-HIV treatment
- 7. Access to clean needles and syringes for drug users; drug treatment; substitution therapy for drug use
- 8. Male circumcision
- 9. Treatment for HIV (we think)
- 10. Pre-exposure prophylaxis (we hope)

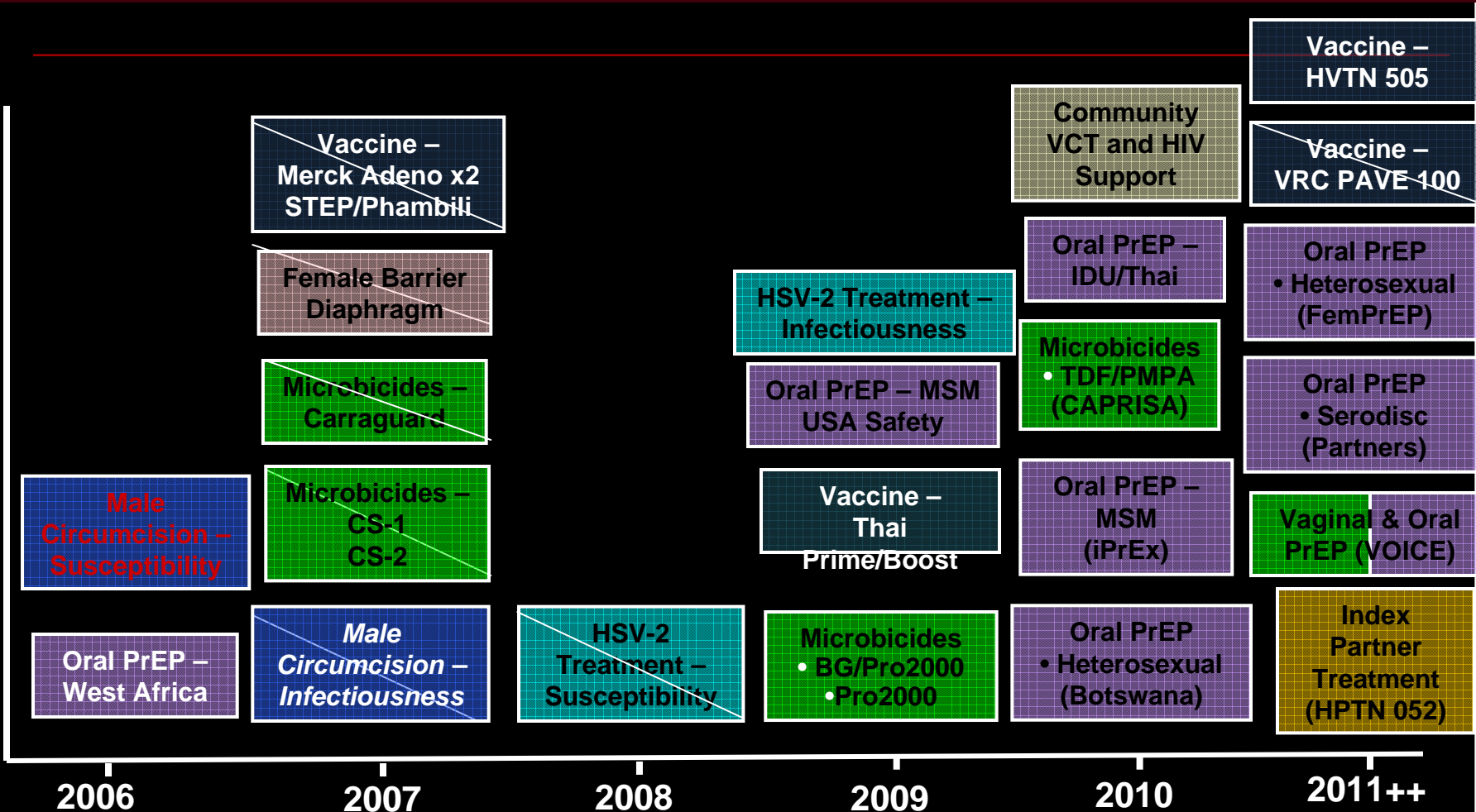


The 3 Worst Things in HIV Prevention

- 1. Unparalleled impediments
- 2. Driven by ideology
- 3. Lack of preparation for innovation



Clinical Trials of Biomedical Prevention Strategies: 2006 and Beyond



Getting Ready for the Revolution

Issue #1: Context and Messaging

Safer sex in a pill

19 November 2008 by [Clare Wilson](#)
Magazine issue 2683. [Subscribe](#) and get 4 free issues.
[Read this article with the HIV and AIDS Topic Guide](#)



Preparing for PrEP (Pre-Exposure Prophylaxis): Policy Implications of a Prevention Pill for HIV/AIDS *Agenda*

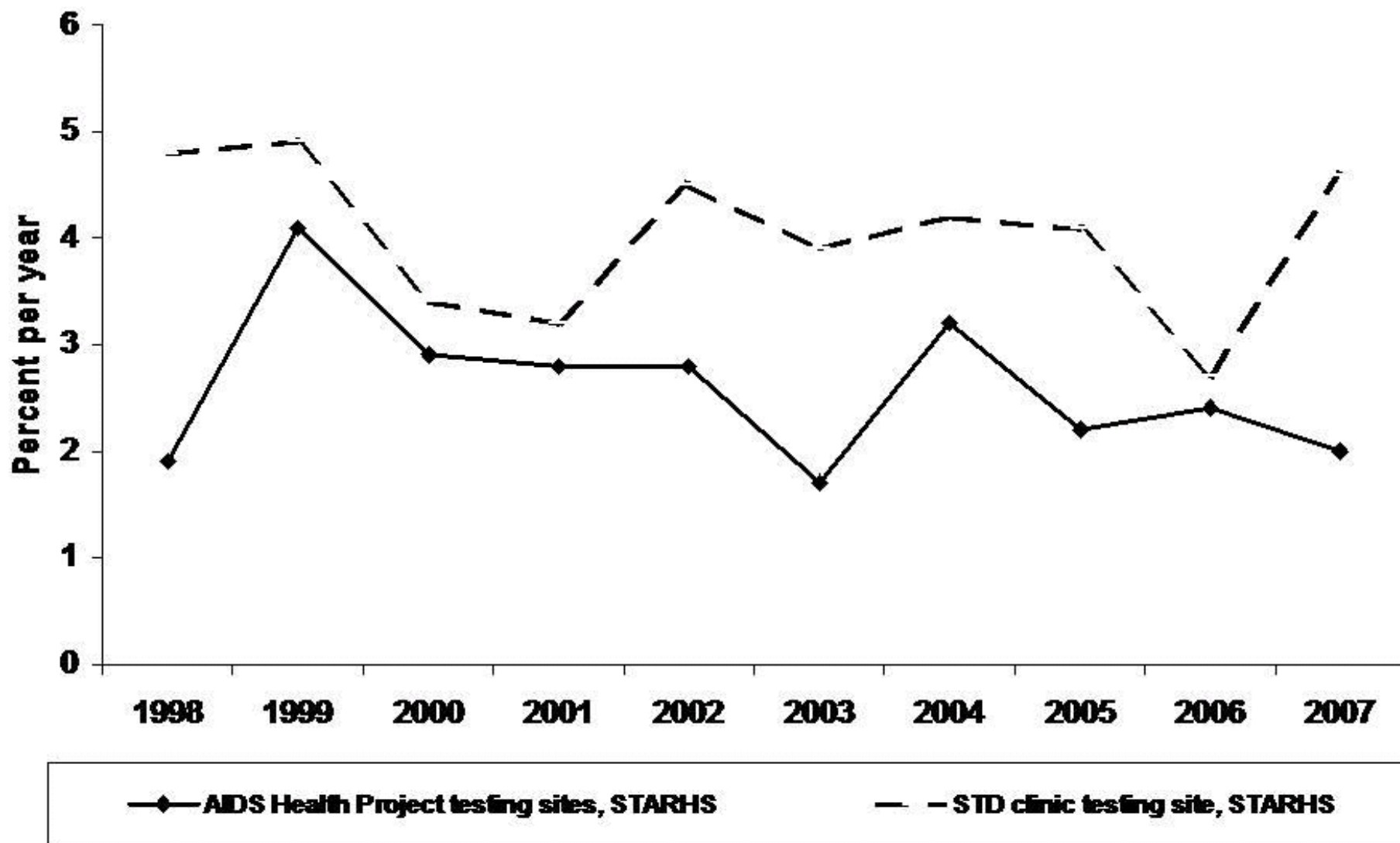
With an AIDS vaccine further off than ever, a pill that could stop people catching the virus has to be worth a try

[4 more images](#)

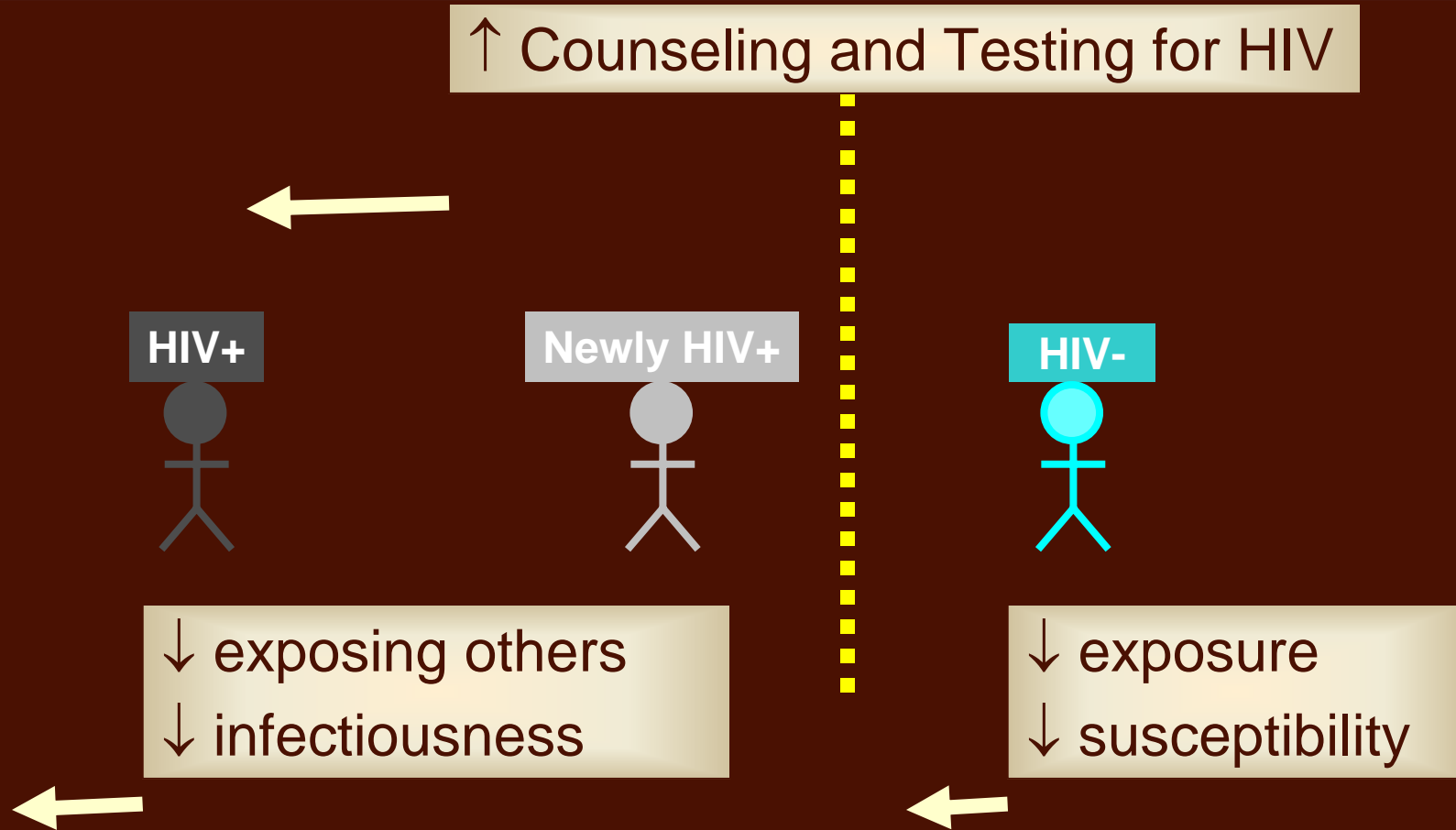


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Figure 1. HIV incidence among MSM seeking HIV testing using the STARHS assay, San Francisco, 1998-2007.



Interventions to Prevent HIV



ART to Prevent Sexual Transmission of HIV

- **Pre-exposure Prophylaxis (PREP)**
 - oral
 - topical
 - parenteral
- **Post-exposure prophylaxis (nPEP)**
USPH Guidelines 2003
- **Treatment of the infected person (index case)**
 - observational results
 - HPTN 052/ACTG5245





MORE THAN MEETS THE EYE
SEE FOR YOURSELF

GAY.COM

PEOPLE STYLE ENTERTAINMENT
NEWS HEALTH TRAVEL



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Craigslist Serosorting

I'm 26, 6' 165 white guy who wants a guy to fuck me raw tonight. I'm neg/std free and you should be too. Get back to me if interested..



Getting Ready for the Revolution

Context and Messaging

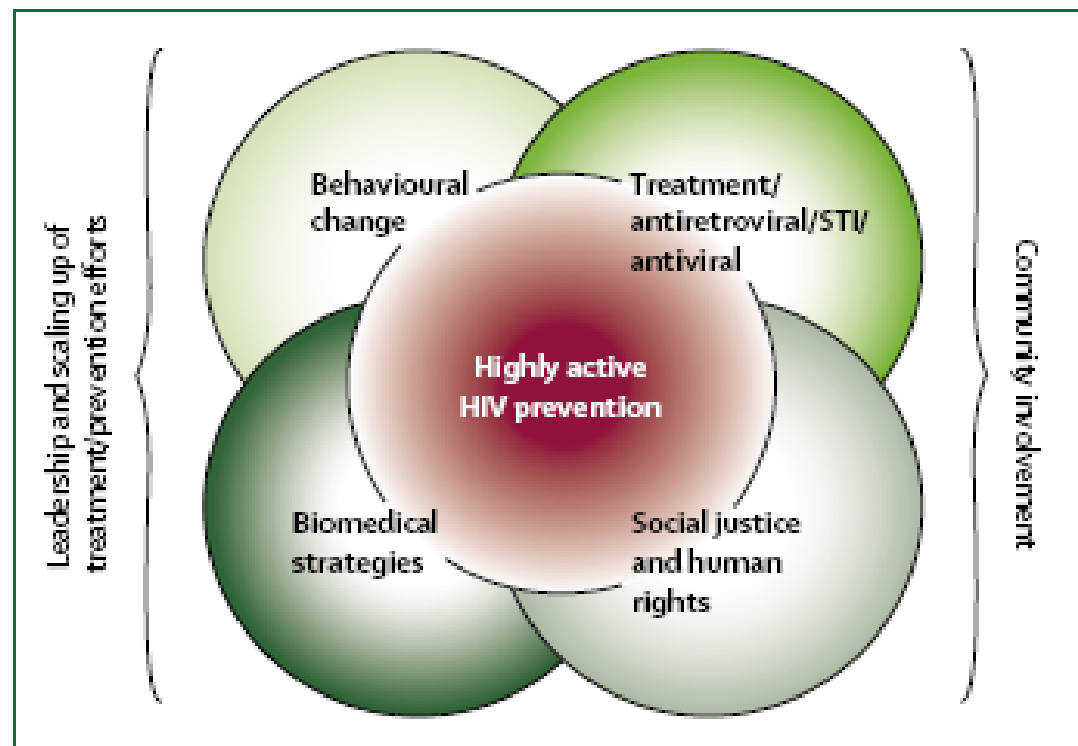
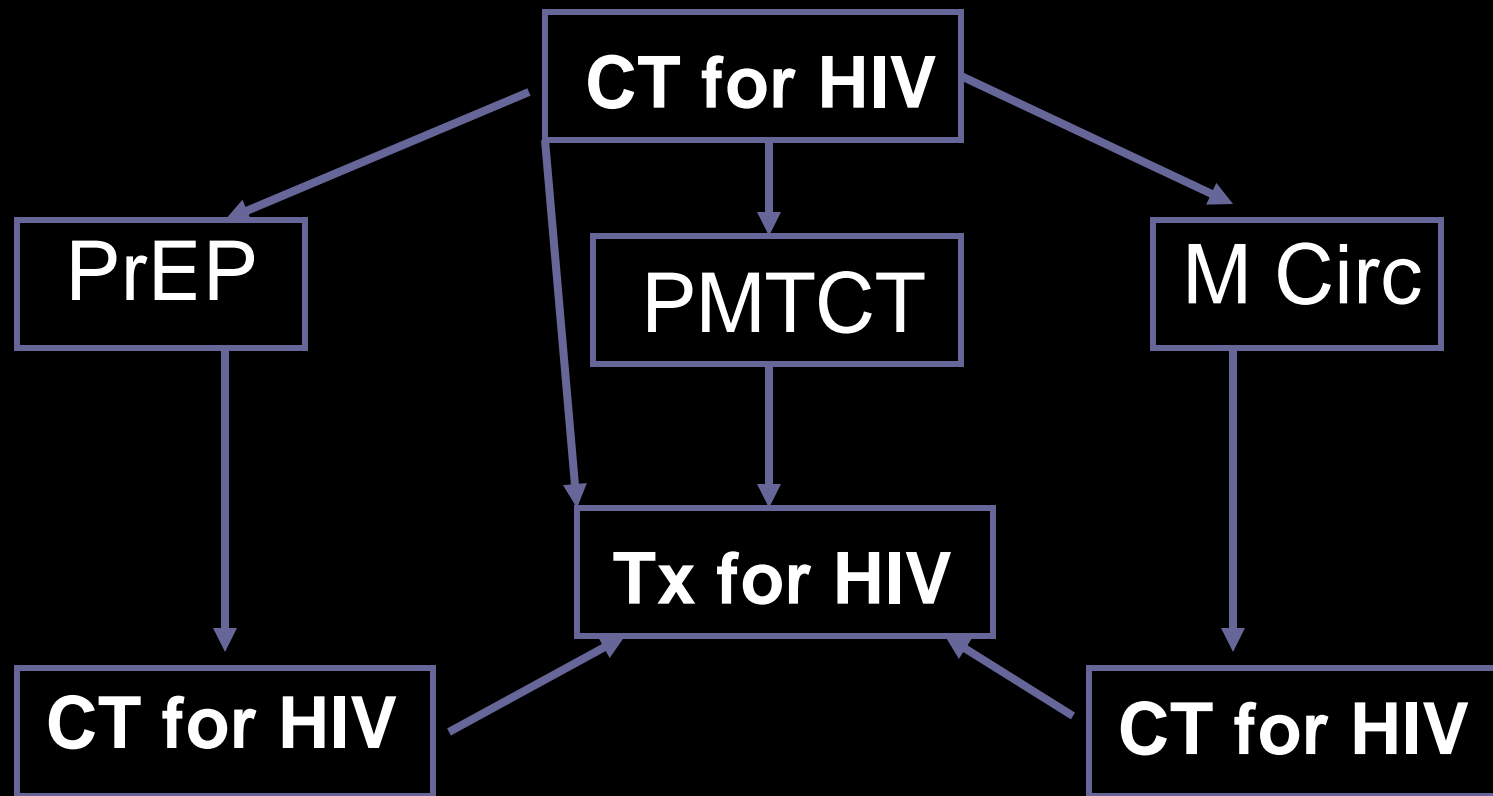


Figure 1: Highly active HIV prevention

This term was coined by Prof K Holmes, University of Washington School of Medicine, Seattle, WA, USA.³ STI=sexually transmitted infections.



Focus, Clarity of Goals, Precise Outcomes, Clear Management



Implications of the New Framework

Range of Behaviors Is of Interest

- Testing and retesting
- Care-seeking
 - And barriers to care
- Adherence to medications
- Actions to avoid spreading HIV
- Disclosure



Success Stories: 076, 012



The
New England
Journal of Medicine

Established in 1827 as THE NEW ENGLAND JOURNAL OF MEDICINE AND SURGERY

VOLUME 331

November 3, 1994

NUMBER 18

**Reduction of Maternal-Infant
Transmission of Human
Immunodeficiency Virus Type
1 with Zidovudine Treatment.
Pediatric AIDS Clinical Trials
Group Protocol 076 Study
Group**

Edward M. Conner, et al.

THE LANCET

Number 9181 • Founded 1823 • Published weekly

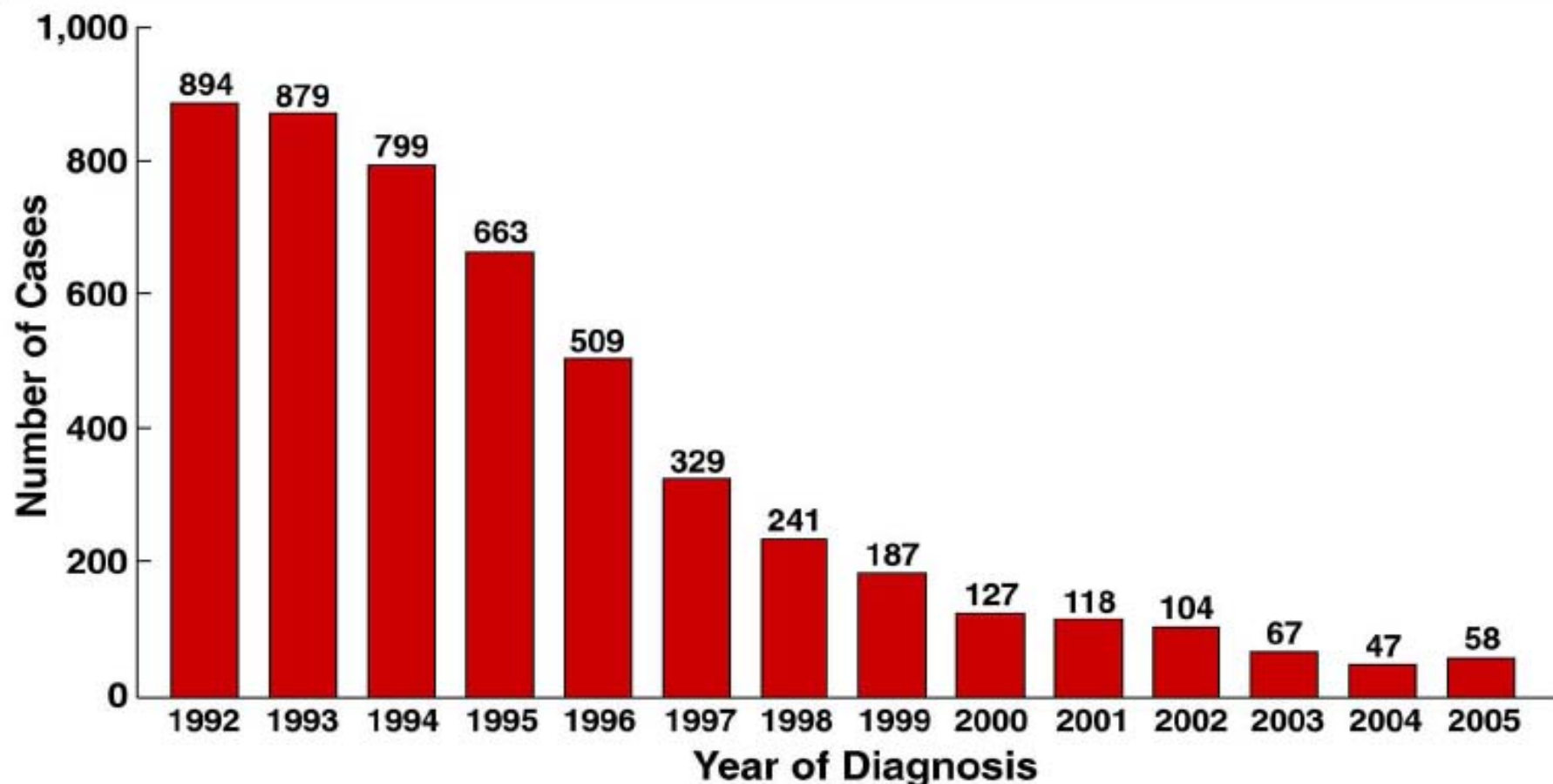
Volume 354

4 September 1999

**Intrapartum and Neonatal
Single-Dose Nevirapine
Compared with Zidovudine
for Prevention of Mother-to-
Child Transmission of HIV-1
in Kampala, Uganda: HIVNET
012 Randomised Trial**

Laura A. Guay et al.

Estimated Numbers of AIDS Cases in Children <13 Years of Age, by Year of Diagnosis, 1992-2005, 50 States and the District of Columbia



Jaime Wolf: Radio's Most Influential D.J. Michael Ignatieff: Is Freedom Ours to Spread?

The New York Times Magazine

JUNE 24, 2005 / SECTION 10

I Was An AIDS Baby

They weren't supposed to survive.

So when do you tell them what all the medicine is for?
And what do they tell their friends and sweethearts?
Being an H.I.V.-infected teenager is way complicated.
By Jonathan Dee



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Getting Ready for the Revolution

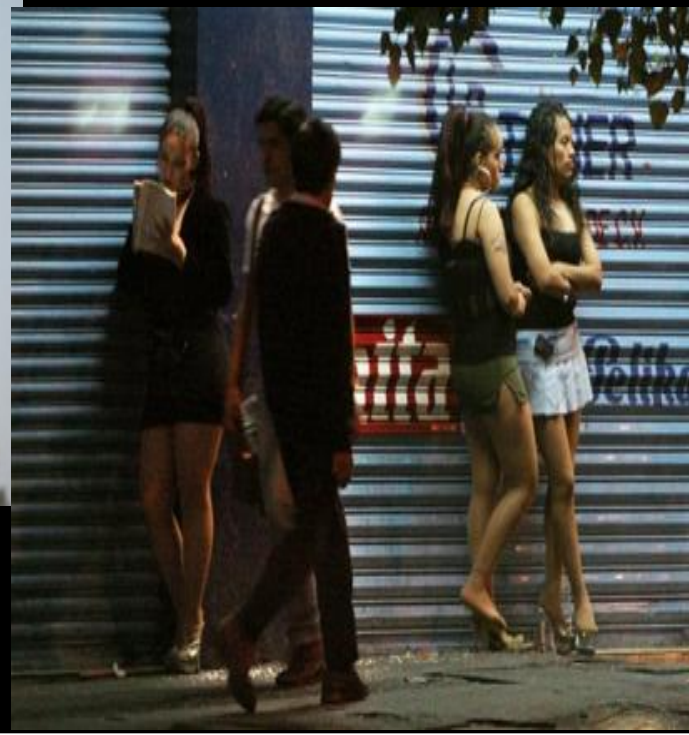
Issue #3: Will HIV Prevention Be An Indication for Use?



Getting Ready for the Revolution Issue #4: Getting PrEP to the Right People



Get the Simple Things Right



Size of Risk Groups

■ Men

- 27% black/Hispanic MSM
- ~ 16% black/Hispanic non-MSM
 - 7% heterosexual
 - 9% IDU
- ~ 24% white MSM
- ~ 3% white non-MSM men
 - 1% heterosexual
 - 2% IDU

■ Women

- ~ 19% black/Hispanic heterosexual women
- ~ 5% black/Hispanic female IDU
- ~ 4% white heterosexual women
- ~ 2% white non-heterosexual women

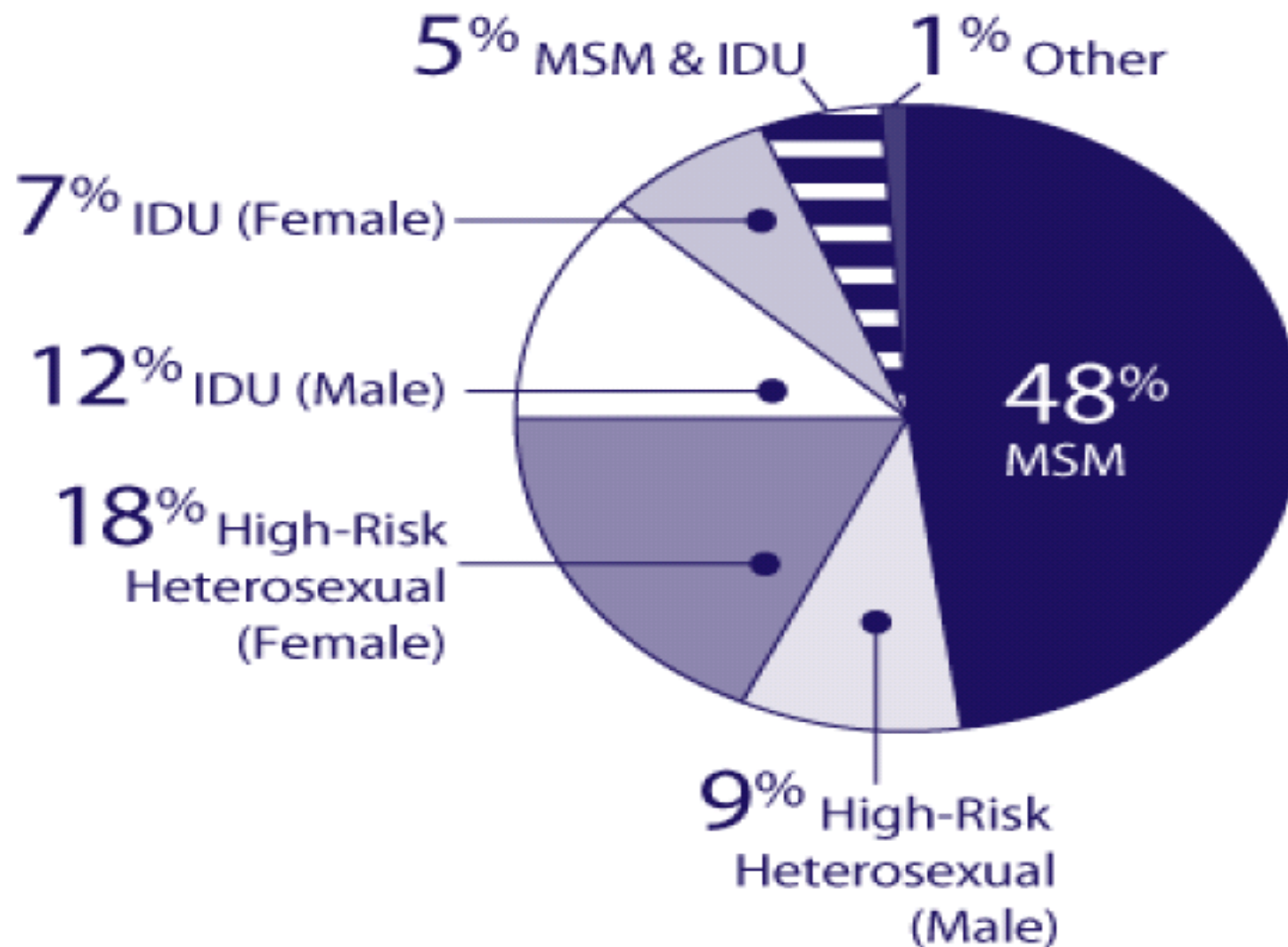
HIV Incidence by Frequency of Stimulant Use, EXPLORE

Overall Seroincidence 2.1/100 p-yrs

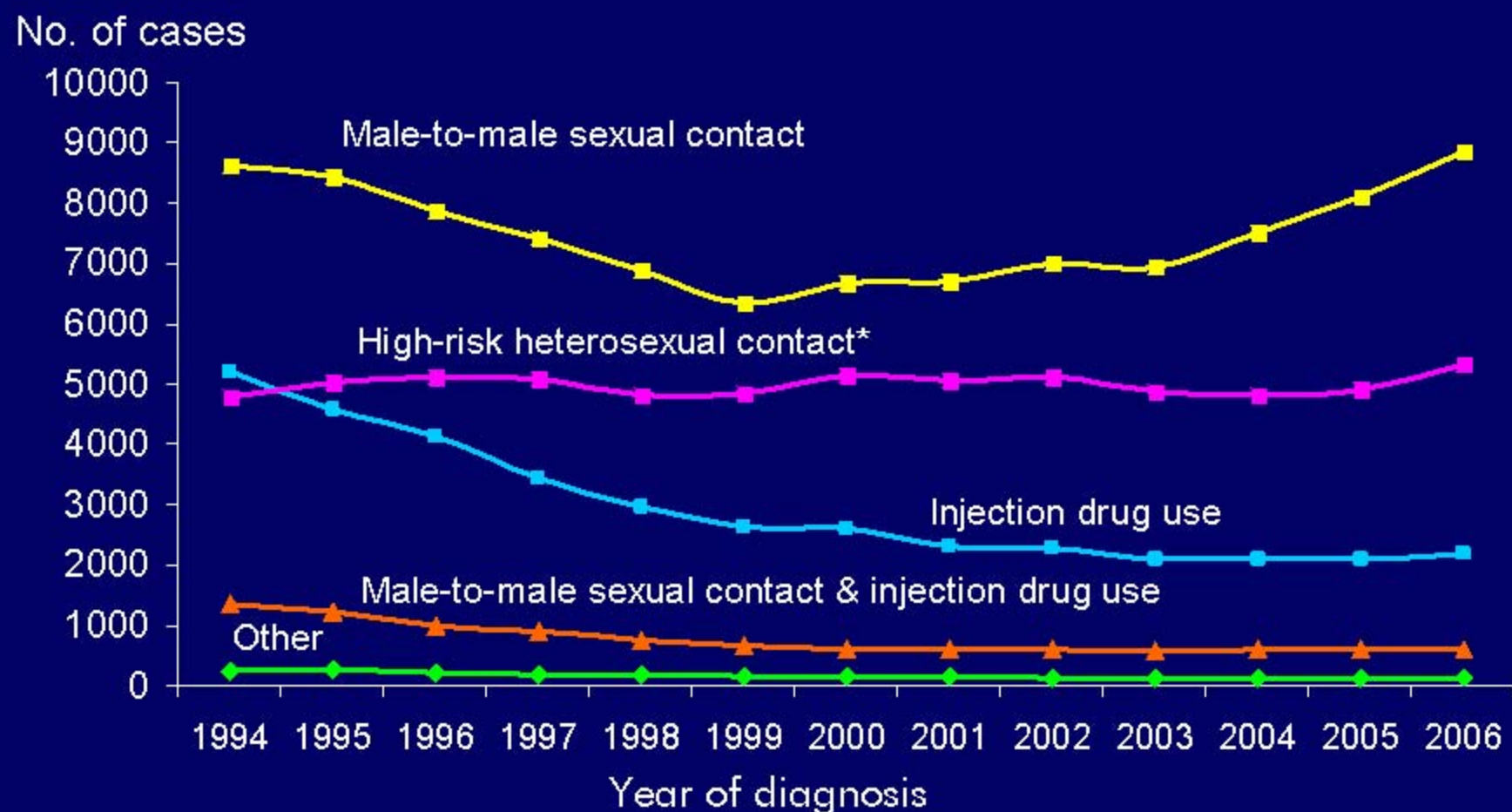
Frequency of use	HIV incidence	% of cohort	% of infections
None	1.6	75%	56%
Less than weekly	3.4	20%	32%
Weekly or more	6.4	5%	12%



Estimated HIV Prevalence, by Transmission Category, 2006



HIV/AIDS Cases among Adults and Adolescents, by Transmission Category, 1994–2006—25 States

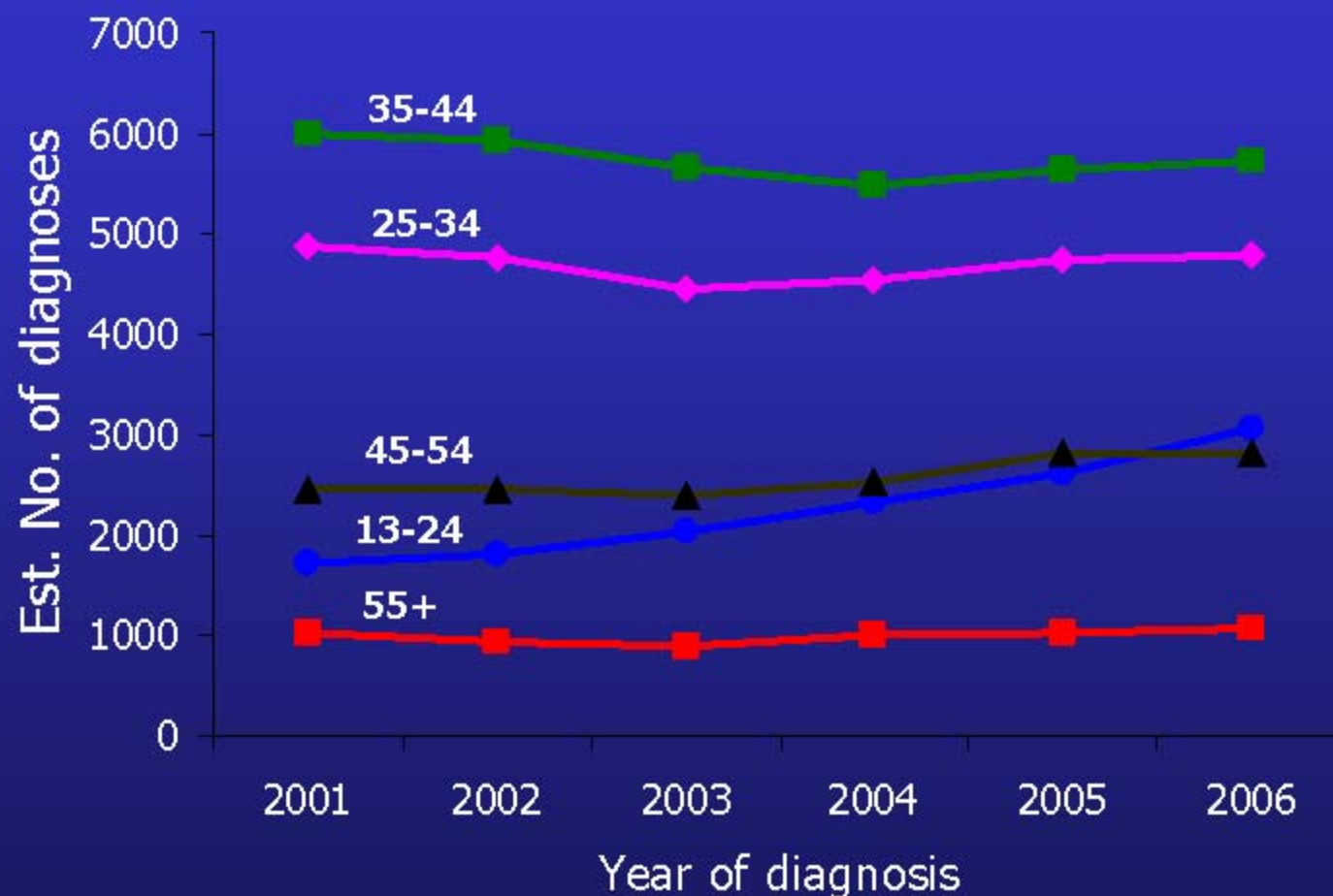


Note. Data statistically adjusted for reporting delays and redistribution of cases in persons initially reported without an identified risk.

*Heterosexual contact with a person known to have, or to be at high risk for, HIV infection.



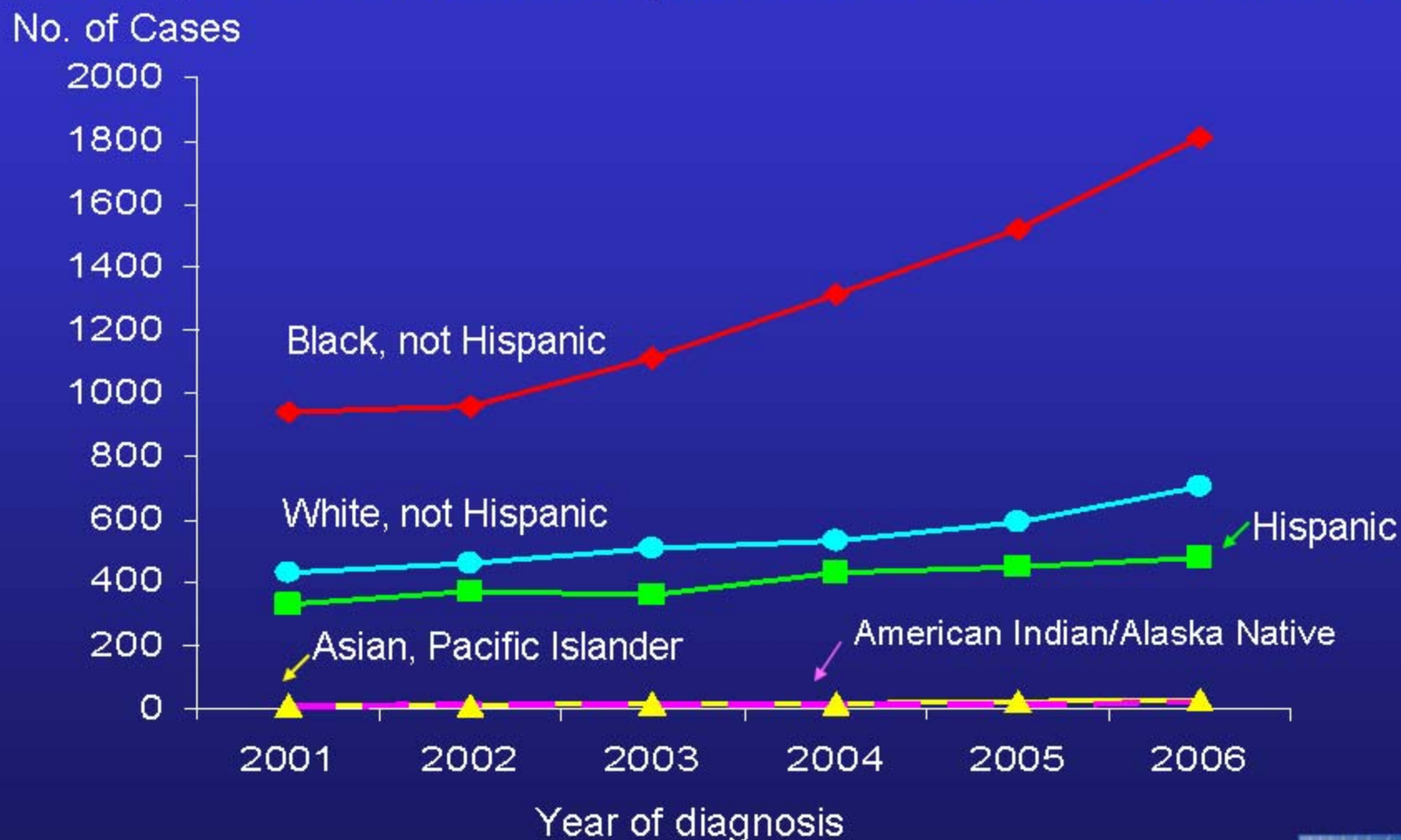
HIV/AIDS Cases among MSM by Age Group, 2001 – 2006, 33 States



Note: Data adjusted for reporting delays and estimated proportional redistribution of cases initially reported without risk. "Estimated Number of HIV/AIDS Diagnoses among Adult and Adolescent MSM, by Race, 2006—33 States."



Estimated HIV/AIDS Cases among MSM Aged 13-24 by Race/Ethnicity, 2001-2006—33 States



Note: Data adjusted for reporting delays and estimated proportional redistribution of cases initially reported without risk.



HPTN 061: Feasibility Study of a Community-Based, Multi-component HIV Prevention Intervention for Black MSM

(in preparation for a community-randomized efficacy trial)



KENNETH H. MAYER M.D. and BERYL KOBLIN PhD



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SWG Presentation

May 19, 2008

HIV infections : the World, Africa & South Africa



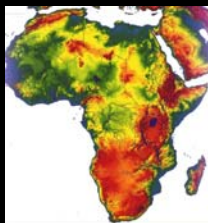
Population

6.5 billion

HIV Infections

33.2 million

2.5 million new infections per year



896.7 million

22.5 million

13.74%

68%



46.8 million

5.7 million

0.72%

17%

>100,000 new infections per year



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UNAIDS 2007 data

Universal voluntary HIV testing with immediate antiretroviral therapy as a strategy for elimination of HIV transmission: a mathematical model

Reuben M Granich, Charles F Gilks, Christopher Dye, Kevin M De Cock, Brian G Williams

- 4 m people receiving ART by end of 2008
- 6.7m people need treatment and are in danger of losing their lives
- 2.7m became infected in 2007
- Only 1m placed on ART in 2007



Getting Ready for the Revolution Issue #5: Side effects and disinhibition



Getting Ready for the Revolution Issue #6:

We Need to Plan the Follow- on Studies Now



Getting Ready for the Revolution Issue #7:

Getting the Advantages of Medicalization of Prevention but Leaving the Baggage Behind



Getting Ready for the Revolution Issue #8: ASOs and Financing

