INTERVIEWER READ: "Now I am going to read you some statements about parenting and raising children. Please tell me whether you <u>strongly agree</u>, <u>agree</u>, are <u>uncertain</u>, <u>disagree</u>, or <u>strongly disagree</u> with each statement."

Scale items:

- 1. Young people should be expected to comfort their mother when she is feeling blue.
- 2. Parents should teach their children right from wrong by sometimes using physical punishment.
- 3. Children should be the main source of comfort and care for their parents.
- 4. Young people should be expected to hug their mother when she is sad.
- 5. Parents will spoil their children by picking them up and comforting them when they cry.
- 6. Children should be expected to verbally express themselves before the ago of one year.
- 7. A good child will comfort both of his/her parents after the parents have argued.
- 8. Children will learn good behavior through the use of physical punishment.
- 9. Children develop good, strong characters through very strict discipline.
- 10. Parents should expect their children who are under three years to begin taking care of themselves.
- 11. Young children should be aware of ways to comfort their parents after a hard day's work.
- 12. Parents should slap their child when she/he has done something wrong.
- 13. Children should always be spanked when they misbehave.
- 14. Young children should be responsible for much of the happiness of their parents.
- 15. Parents have a responsibility to spank their child when she/he misbehaves.
- 16. Parents should expect children to feed themselves by twelve months.

- 17. Parents should expect their children to grow physically at about the same rate.
- 18. Young children who feel secure often grow up expecting too much.
- 19. Children should always pay the price for misbehaving.
- 20. Children should be expected at an early age to feed, bathe, and clothe themselves.
- 21. Parents who are sensitive to their children's feelings and moods often spoil their children.
- 22. Children deserve more discipline than they get.
- 23. Children whose needs are left unattended will often grow up to be more independent.
- 24. Parents who encourage communication with their children only end up listening to complaints.
- 25. Children are more likely to learn appropriate behavior when they are spanked for misbehaving.
- 26. Children will quit crying faster if they are ignored.
- 27. Children five months of age ought to be capable of sensing what their parents expect.
- 28. Children who are given too much love by their parents will grow up to be stubborn and spoiled.
- 29. Children should be forced to respect parental authority.
- 30. Young children should try to make their parent's life more pleasurable.
- 31. Young children who are hugged and kissed often will grow up to be sissies.
- Young children should be expected to comfort their father when he is upset.

Response Categories

- 1. Strongly agree
- 2. Agree
- 3. Uncertain
- 4. Disagree
- 5. Strongly disagree